

## HTB --- 12V/6V High Temperature Long Life Deep Cycle Gel Battery

**New!**



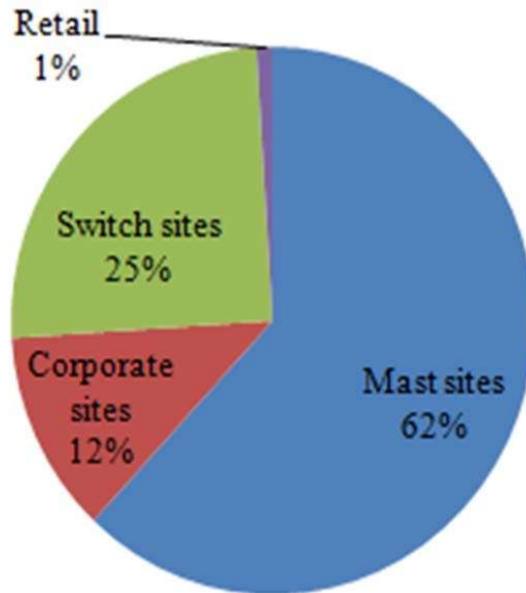
--- Innovative Power Solution For High Temperature and Deep Cycle Application

## How HTB Battery come out?

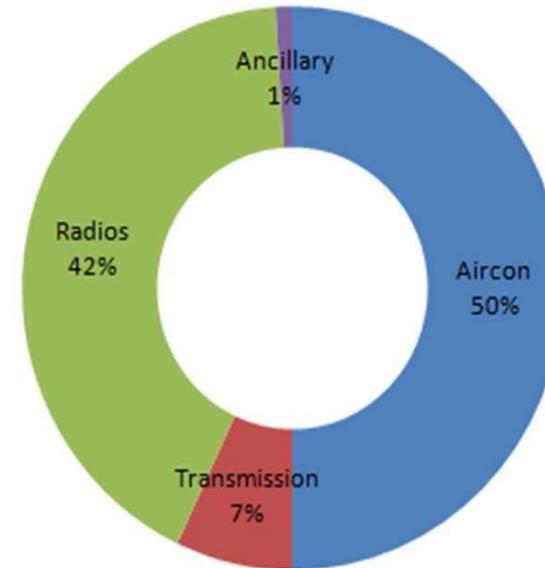
Since 2003, CSBattery start the research and produce sealed free maintenance AGM and GEL storage batteries. Our batteries are always in the process of innovation according to market and environment: **AGM battery→GEL battery→High Temperature Long Life Deep Cycle GEL battery.**

Since 2010, we have more and more clients from Africa and Middle east market, also according to global climate become warmer and warmer, especially in Africa and Middle east, more and more application need the long life storage battery working in high temperature, but normal battery recommended working temperature is 25°C, every 10°C increasing in operating temperature will cause the battery life reduce 50%, because high temperature speed up the corrosion of lead plates, reduce the conductivity and durability. To solve this problem, after 2years research, CSBattery research team successfully made it. We produce new corrosion-resistant alloy and optimize grid structure to improve battery capacity of corrosion-resistant, extend its cycle life when work in high temperature area. We give it name “High Temperature Long Life Deep Cycle Gel Battery”, mixed the newest innovative technology of complex gel, Super-C, anti-high temperature material, corrosion-resistant alloy and so on.

1. HTB series adopts super corrosion-resistant alloy and unique patented grid structure, so can improve the lead plates corrosion-resistant performance in high temperature.
2. It adopts special positive negative lead plates ratio and unique nano gel electrolyte, so can improve battery overpotential of hydrogen evolution effectively and high reduce the water loss in high temperature environment.
3. Its paste formula is added anti-high temperature expanding agent, so can work continuously in high temperature environment.
4. HTB's shell adopts anti-high temperature ABS material, so the battery inside will not be over heat lead to water loss because of high temperature environment, ensure the battery super long life and the shell will not swell even use in extreme high temperature area.
5. HTB series adopts patented gel electrolyte by nano-meter fumed silica, which advantage is high heat capacity and excellent heat release performance, can avoid the thermal runaway problem of normal battery, and discharge capacity can increase by over 30% in low temperature area. So HTB battery can work very well in severe environment between  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$ - $65^{\circ}\text{C}$ .
6. Its formula is added special super expanding agent which ensure battery discharge capacity is higher than other normal battery when work in low temperature, thus even HTB battery work in  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  area, it can work stable and continuously.



**~87% of a CSP's energy is used by Network**



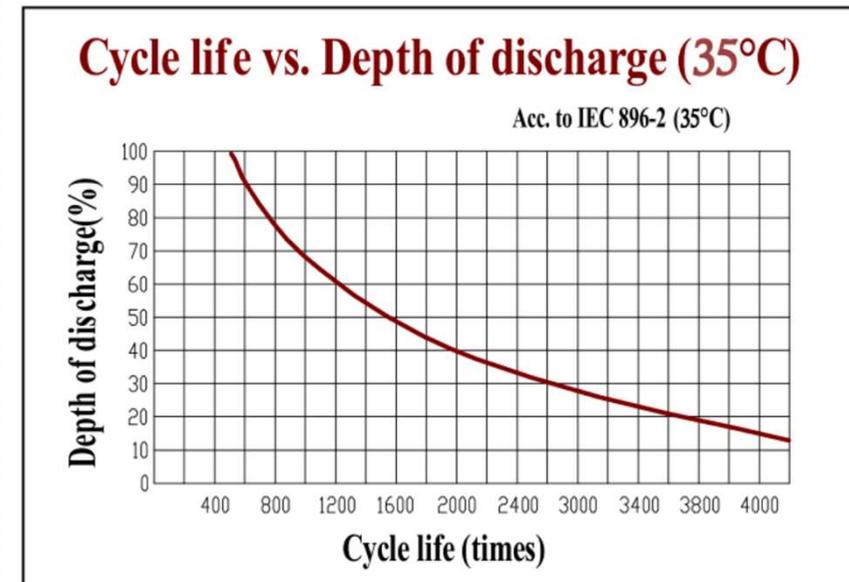
**~50% of total site energy consumption is occupied by Aircon**

**Reduce the energy consumption of Aircon is key factor for Telecom industry's energy saving and emission-reduction**

### Working environment analysis for BTS equipment

- wireless equipment: Operating temperature:  $5^{\circ}\text{C} \sim 55^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  
Allowed Max working temperature:  $50^{\circ}\text{C}$
  - Transmission equipment: Operating temperature:  $0^{\circ}\text{C} \sim 45^{\circ}\text{C}$   
normally work between  $30^{\circ}\text{C} \sim 60^{\circ}\text{C}$
  - Power Supply: SMPS operating temperature  $-5^{\circ}\text{C} \sim 40^{\circ}\text{C}$
  - A/C equipment: Max allowed operating temperature: higher than  $50^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Normal Battery: Suggested working temperature  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , every  $10^{\circ}\text{C}$  increasing in operating temperature will cause battery life reduce 50%

- Design for high temperature application (35 – 45degC ). Help to reduce energy consumption
- Long life design for both floating and cyclic application.
- Excellent charge acceptance capability. It is applicable for using at PSOC (partial state of charge).
- Perfect to be applied to renewable energy system or hybrid power system at tough condition.



Energy consumption saving without impacting battery life



Traditional normal battery



Innovative HTB battery

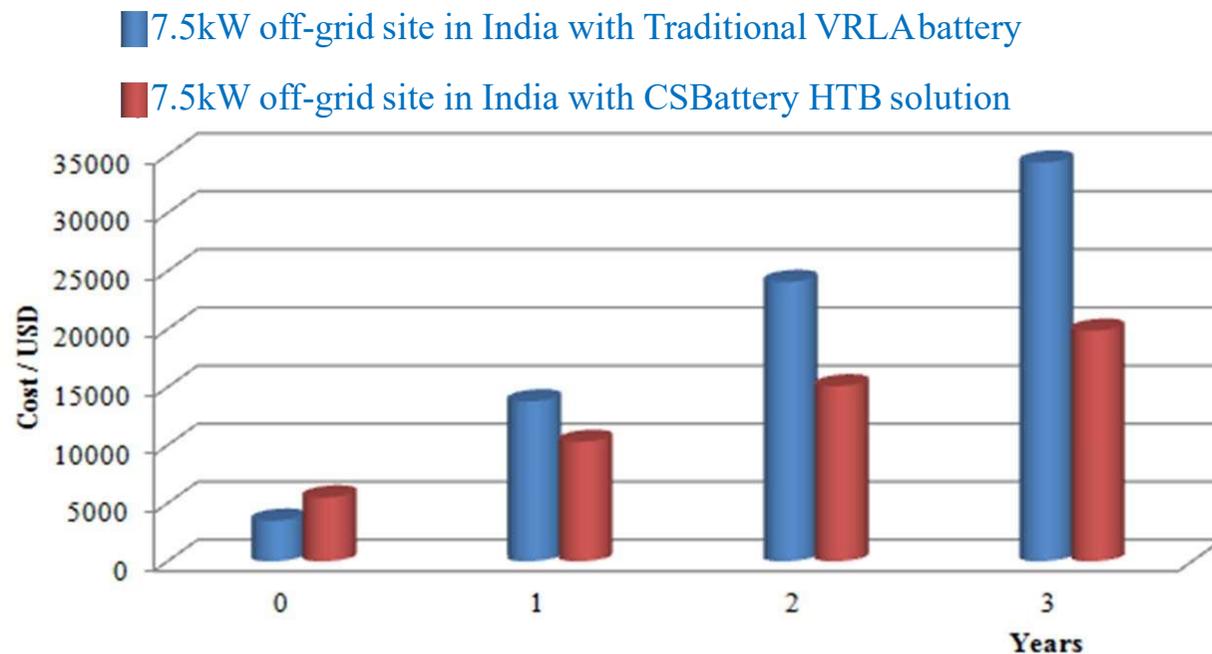
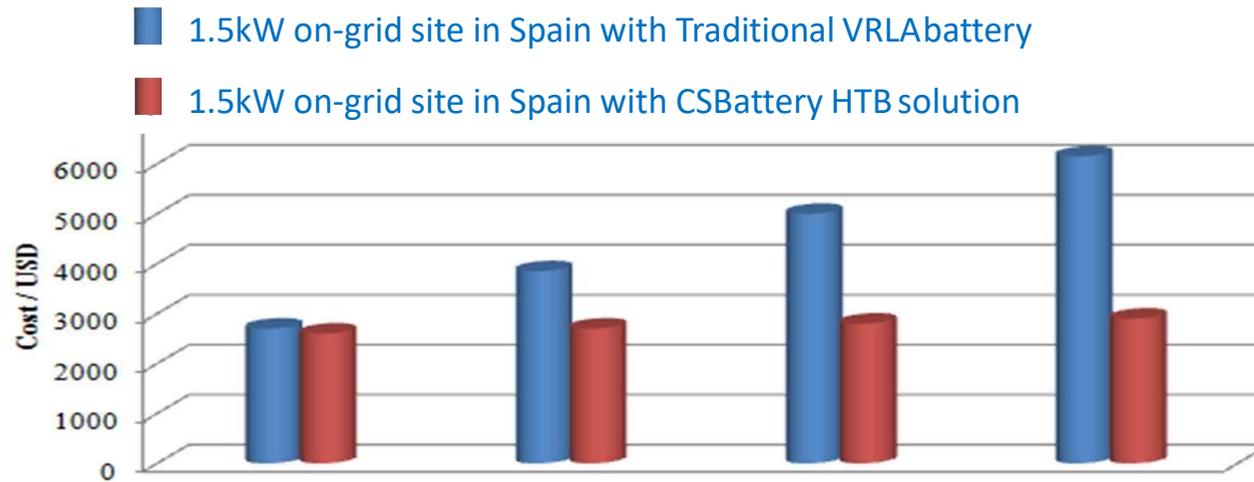
## CapEx (Capital Expenditures) Saving Calculation

| Site Type                                | Scenario  | CapEx Calculation      |                       |                        |                        |                        |
|--|---|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|  |   | Battery Cost           | Cooling Facility Cost | Installation Cost      | Subsidy                | Tax                    |
| Traditional operating mode               | Floating application in Europe, Air Conditioning is required (2*12V200Ah) | Approx. USD400         | Approx. USD800        | Considered as the same | Considered as the same | Considered as the same |
| HTB battery operating mode               | Floating application in Europe, fan cooling is required (2*12V200Ah)      | Approx. USD500         | Approx. USD100        | Considered as the same | Considered as the same | Considered as the same |
| <b>CapEx Saving by using HTB battery</b> |   | <b>USD600 per site</b> |                       |                        |                        |                        |

### Notes:

- 1.The installation cost, subsidy are considered as the same. But actually these cost in traditional operating mode is even higher since the air conditioning is required to be installed.

## Sustainable Cost Savings



## Why HTB battery own the longest life among all VRLA batteries?

1. HTB series adopts unique grid structure, special super corrosion-resistant alloy and unique active material formula, which can improve the efficiency, so HTB battery recover performance is excellent after deep discharge even discharge to empty, also with the advantage of high durability, enough capacity and long cycle life.

2. All in HTB battery adopts high pure raw materials since original, so its self discharge rate is very low below 3% every month.

3. The electrolyte adopts low density gel electrolyte and add particular electrolyte additive, so can lower the corrosion of lead plates by electrolyte, reduce the problem of stratification of electrolyte density, result in to improve the battery charge receive capacity and over discharge performance, finally can extend the battery cycle life on a higher level.

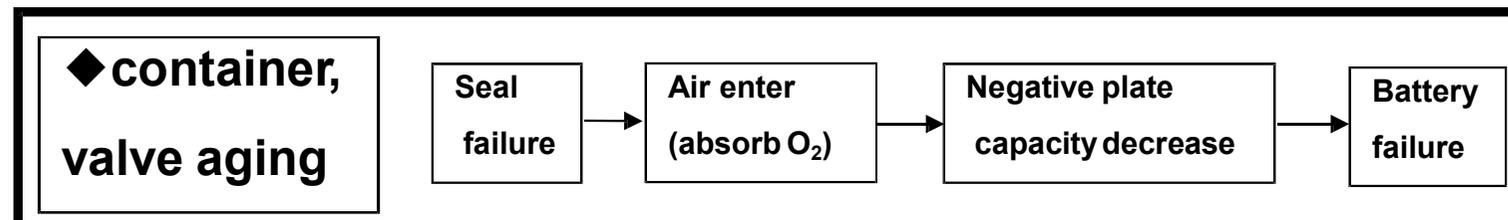
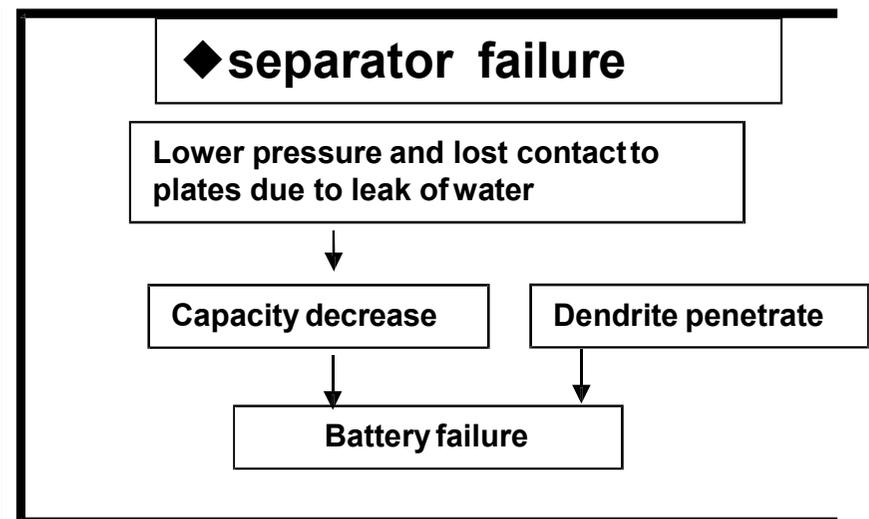
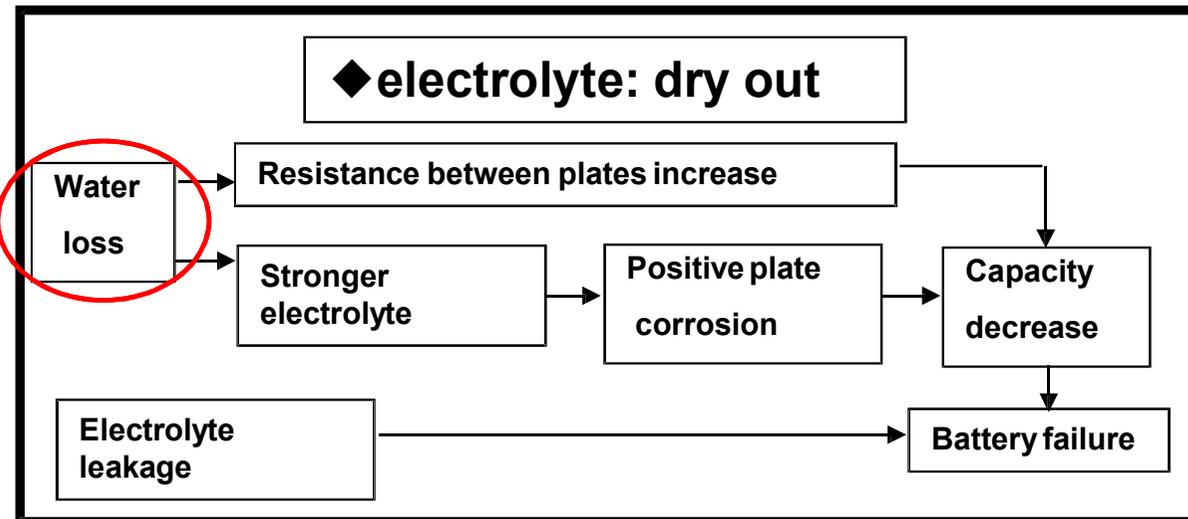
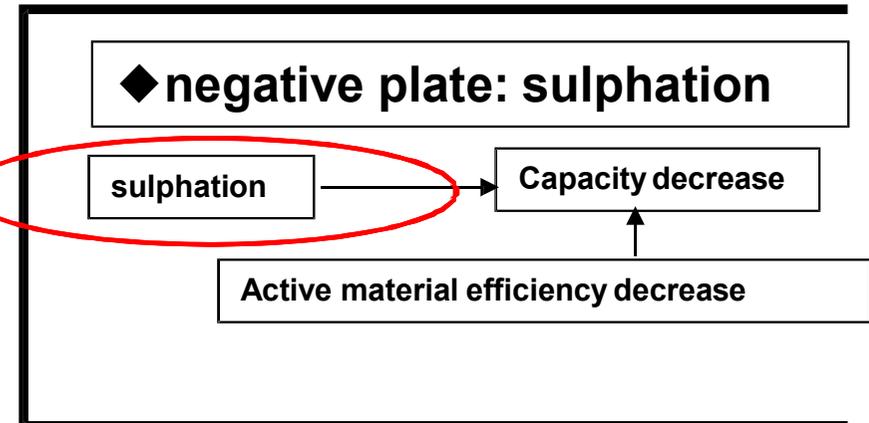
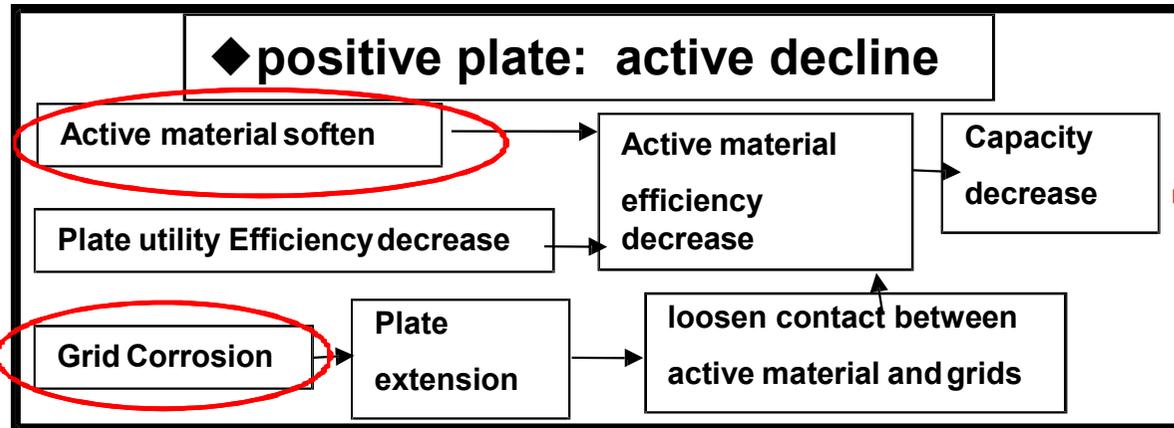
4. HTB battery adopts unique radial grid structure and super thick lead plates, in order to extend battery cycle life. Enhancing lead plates thickness ensure that battery can realize self protect of over discharge so can avoid battery over discharge.

5. It adopts patent technology of high strength tight assemble and 4BS lead paste, so can extend the battery cycle life obviously.

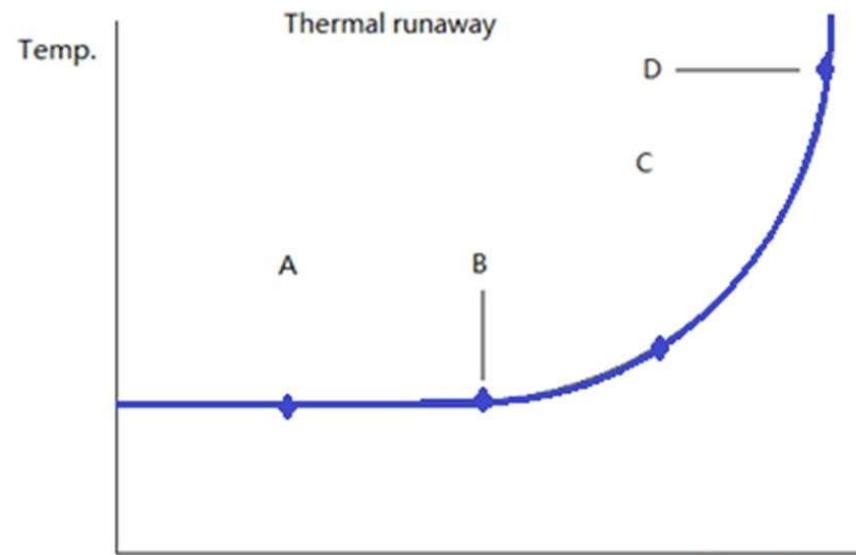
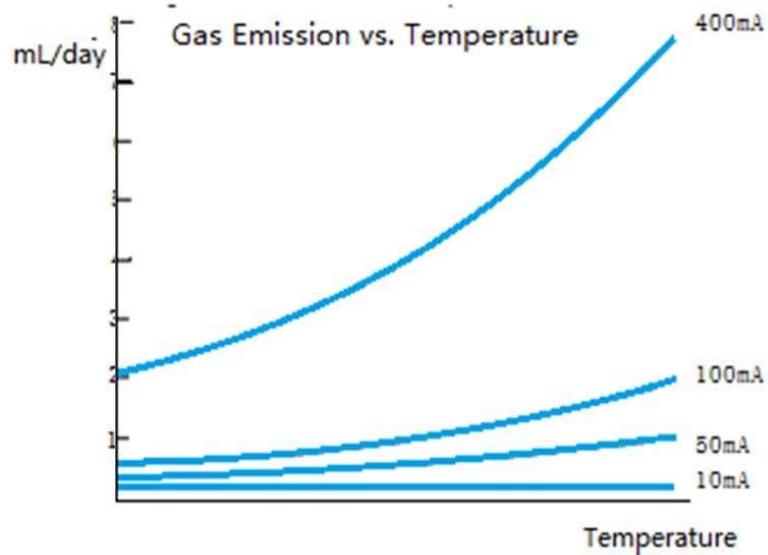
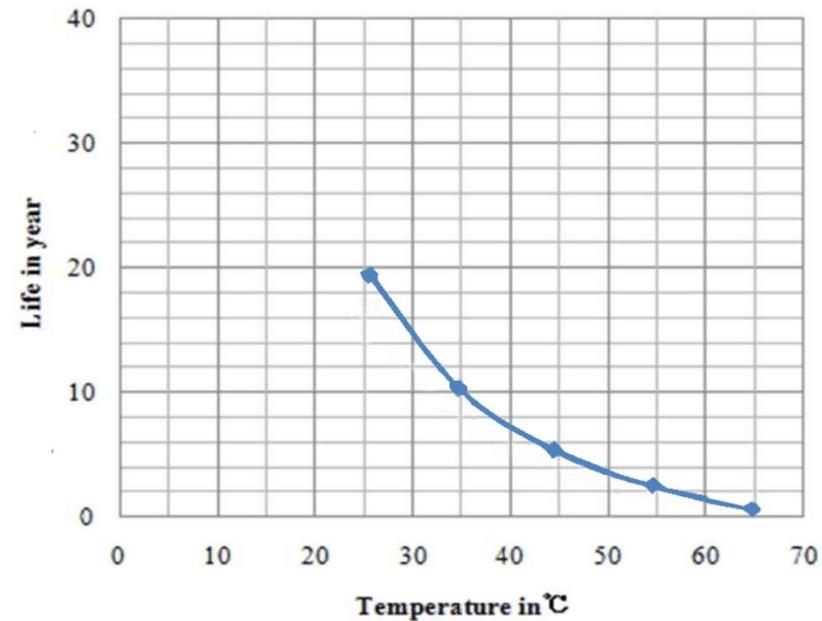
6. It adopts battery formation innovative technology, so can reduce of the possibility of lead plates secondary pollution and improve the battery consistency.

7. HTB battery adopts gas recombination technology and high reliable seal technology, ensure battery own super high seal reaction efficiency, no acid fog spill and no pollution.

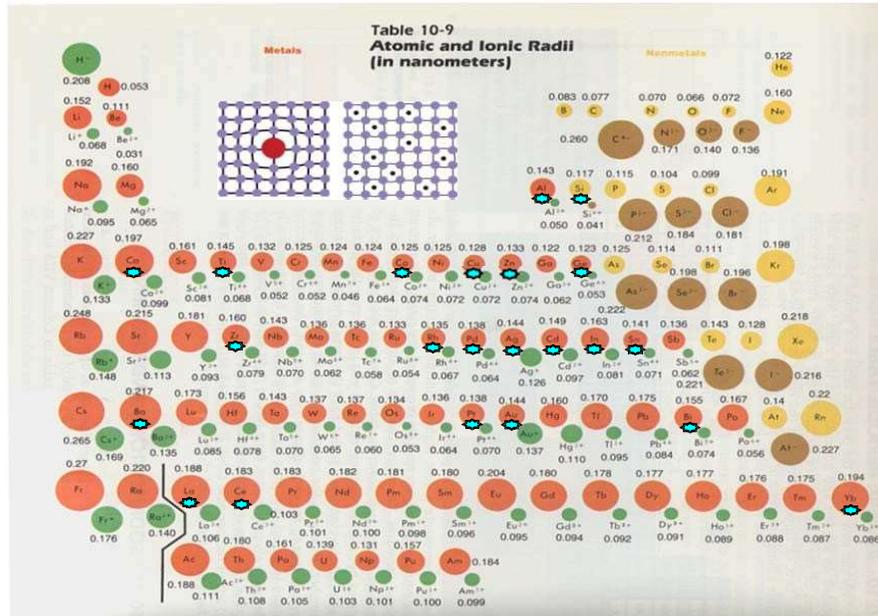
# Main problem of normal battery



- Positive grid erosion
- Water loss of battery
- Thermal runaway
- Sulphation of negative plate



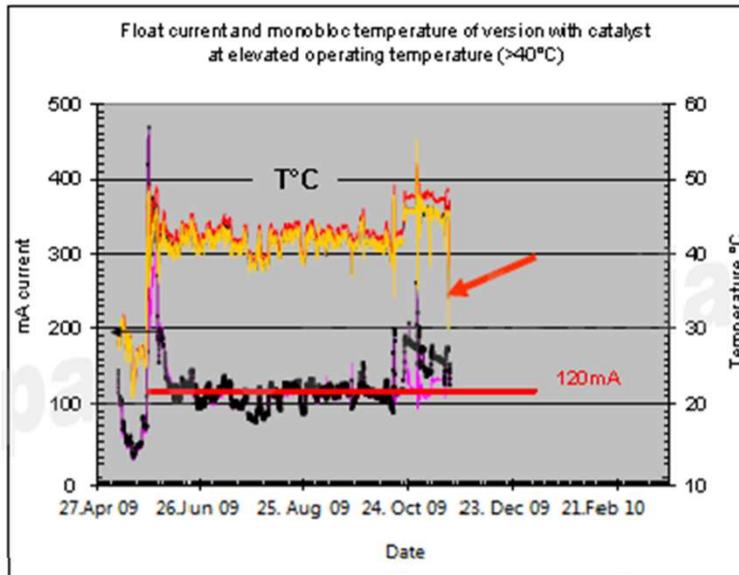
## Special alloy innovation in superior anti-erosion performance (Patent)



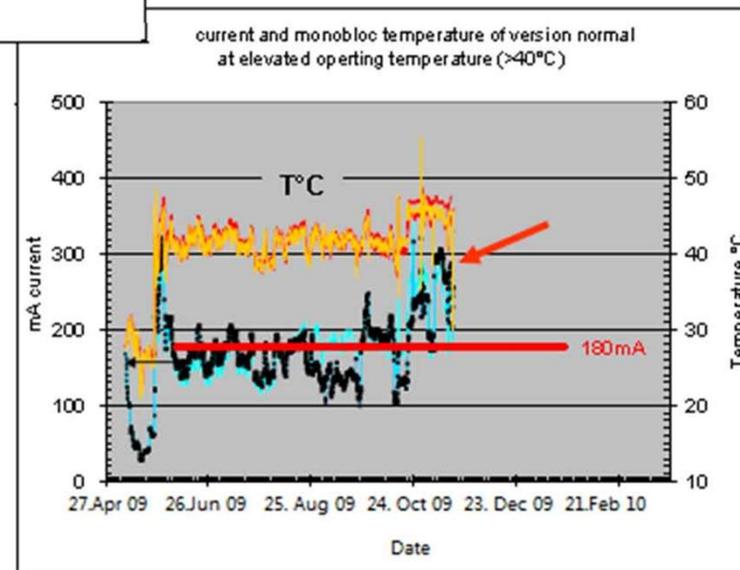
Appearance of different grid alloy after erosion

Research finds: Anti-erosion ability will be intensified after adding some elements

Special catalyst valve applied to reduce secondary reaction and protect Negative



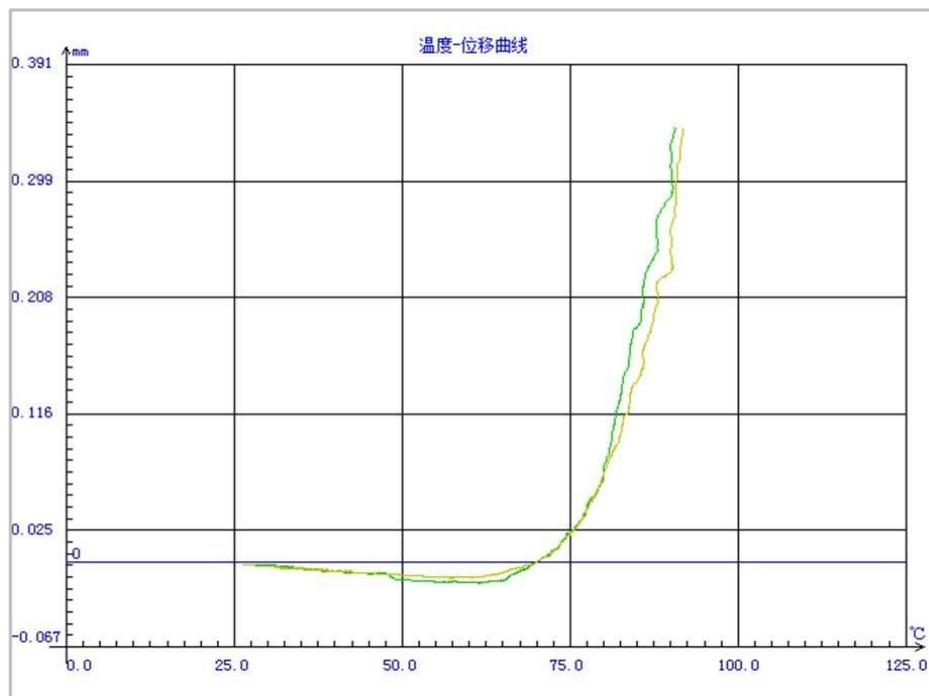
Slow down  
of float current rise



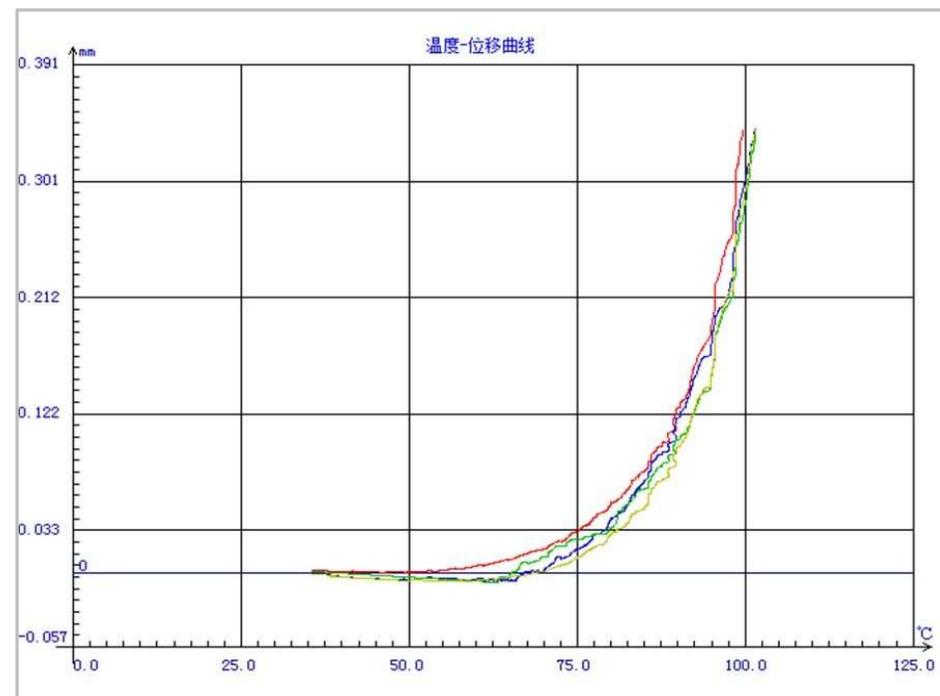
Float Current at 40°C:  
Normal Batt: 180mA  
HTB Batt: 120mA

## Innovation of high temperature case material (Patent)

### Curves of heat deformation test

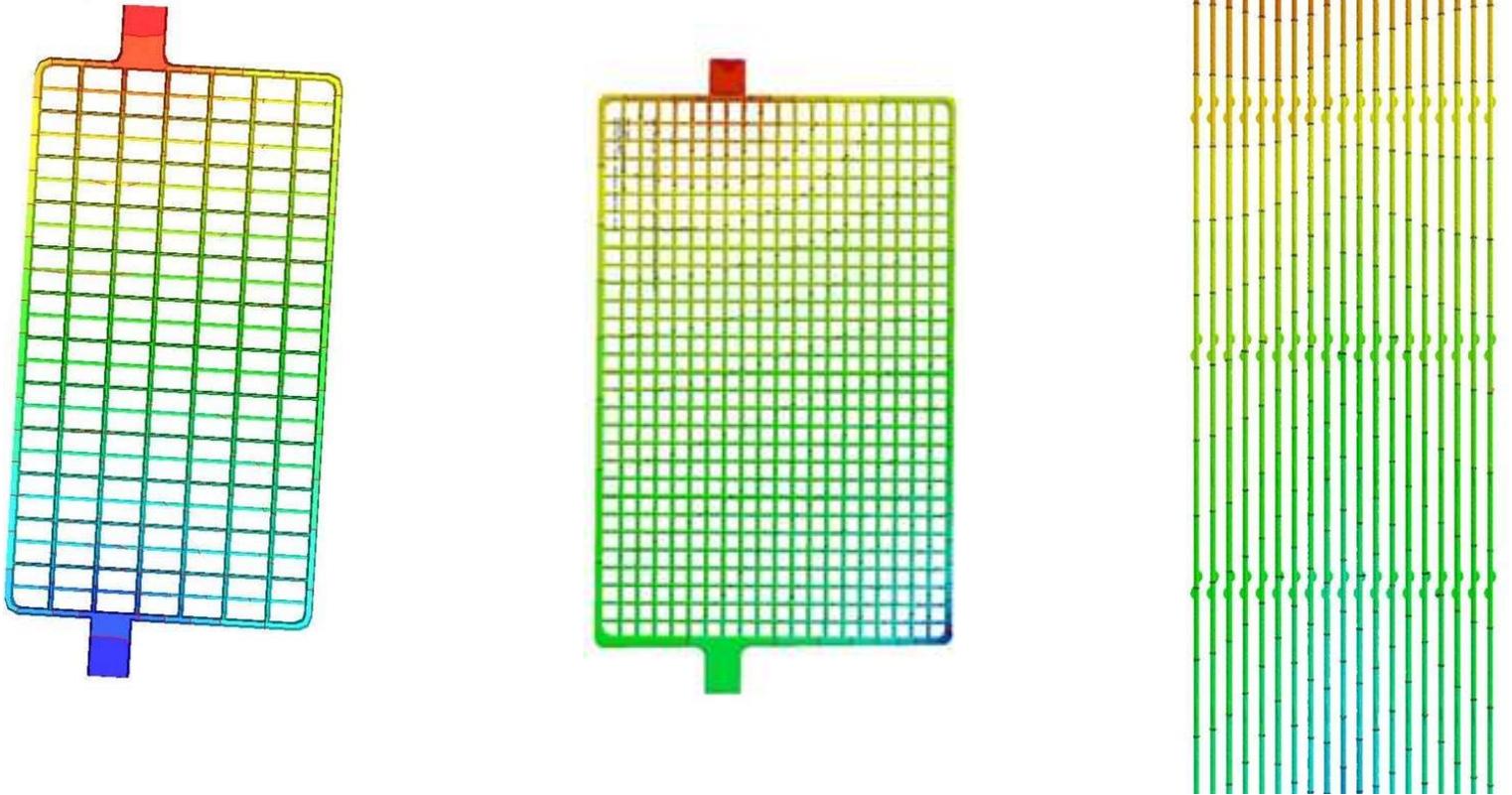


Normal plastic material  
(deformation: at 90°C)



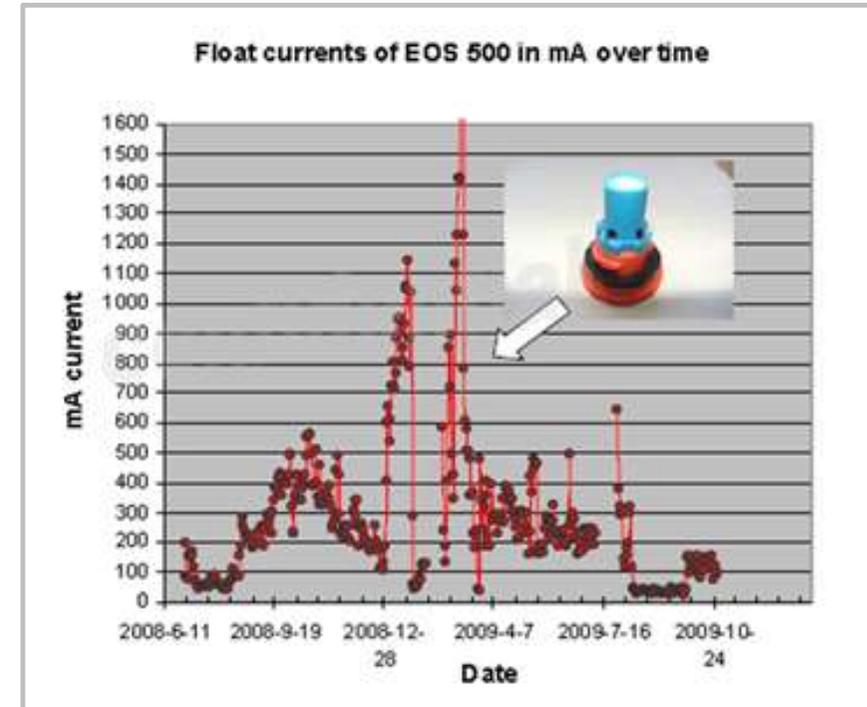
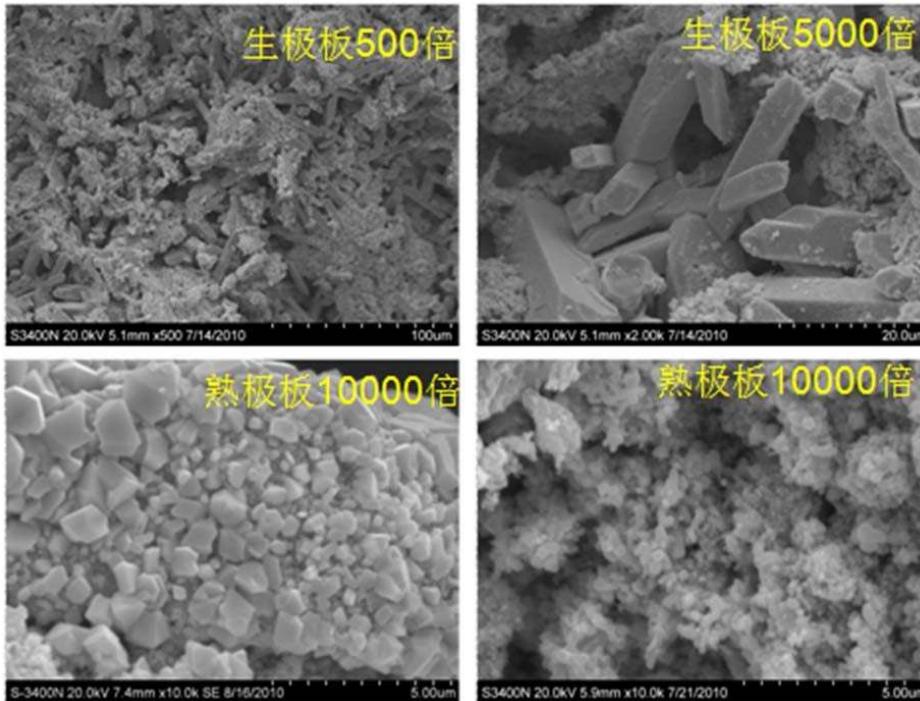
High temperature material  
(deformation: at 100°C)

### Special grid structure design



Less voltage drop, high specific surface,  
good cyclic performance, charge acceptance

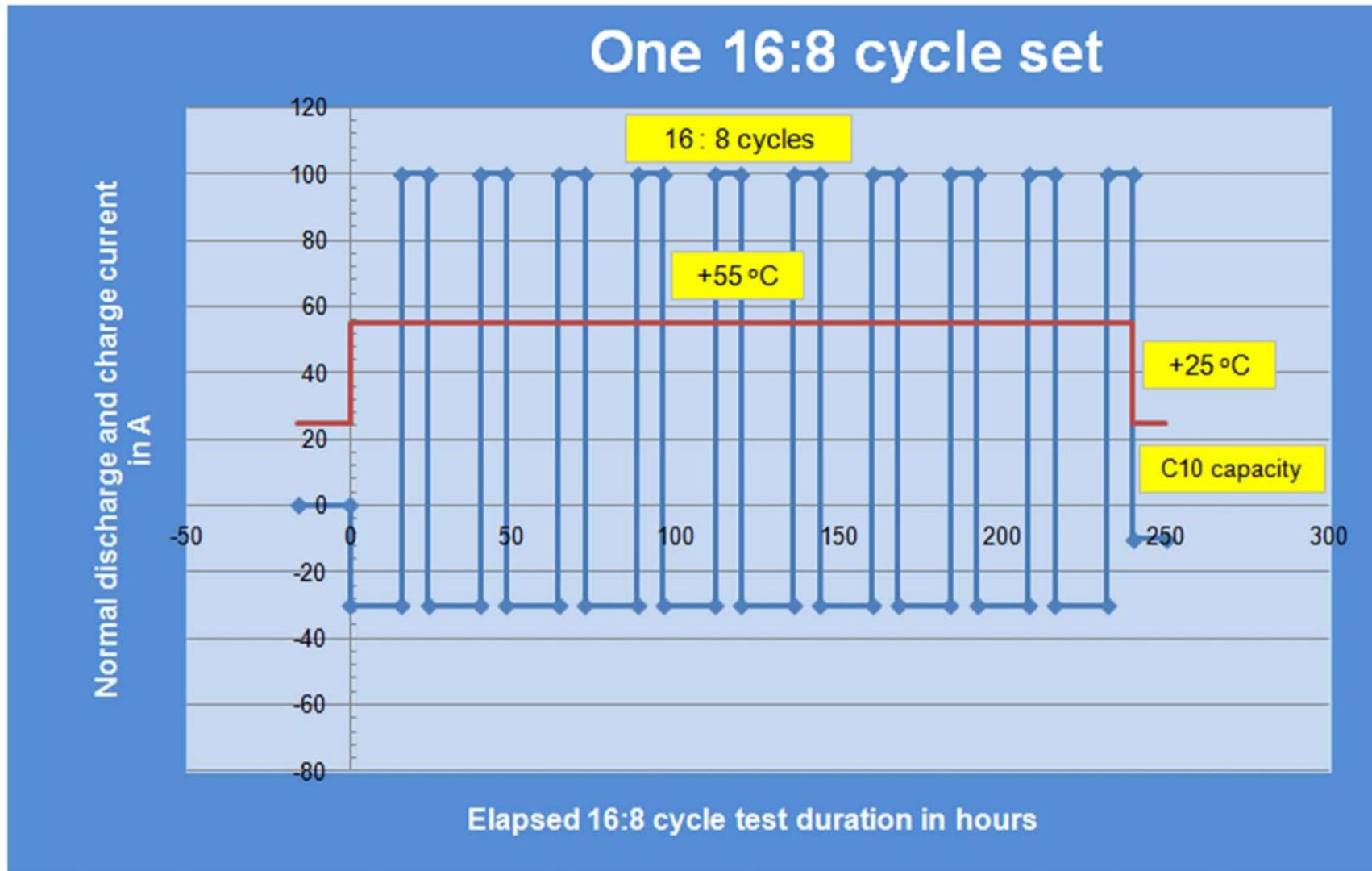
## Prevention for negative plate sulphation



Enhance anti sulphation ability by changing active material component

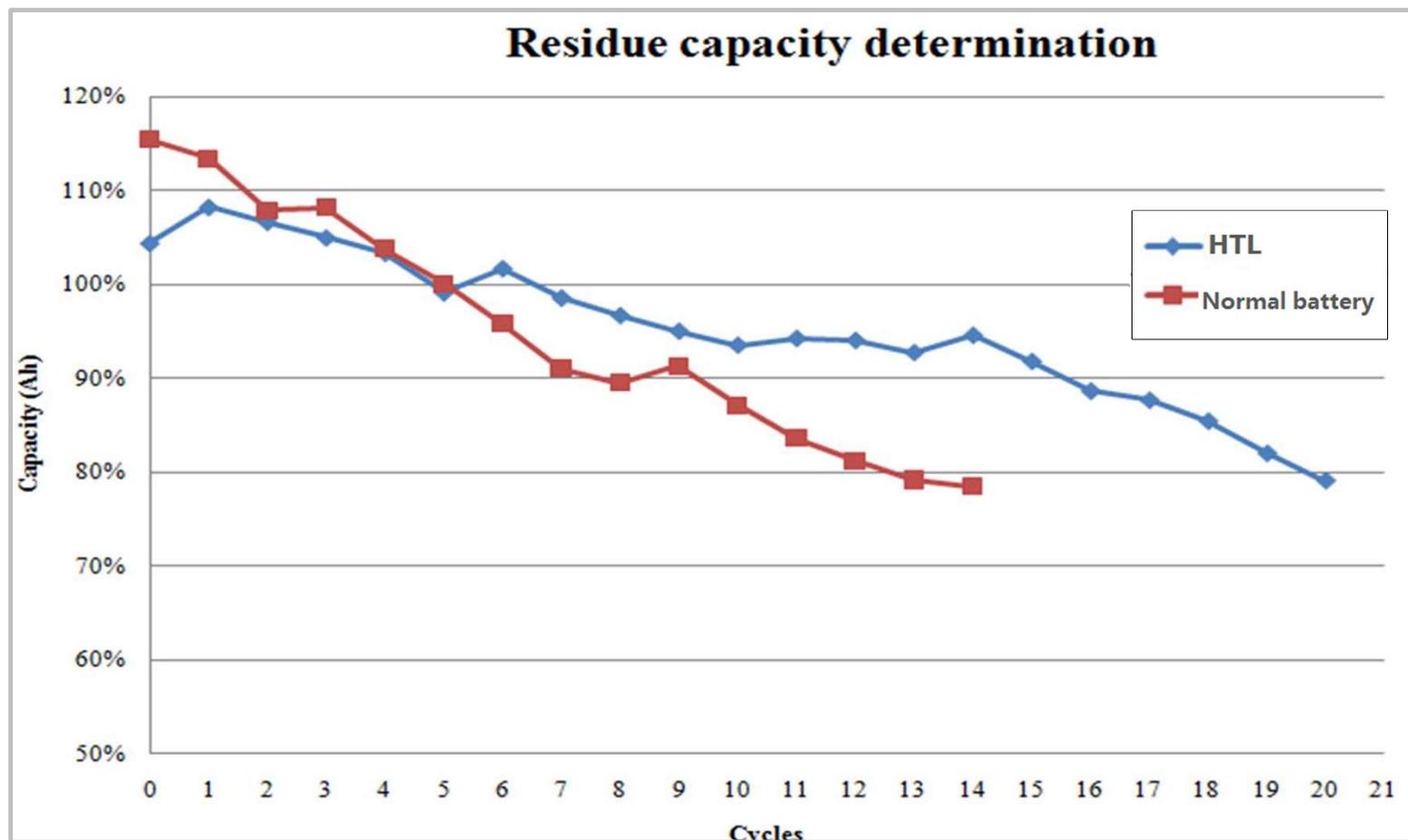
Reduce recombination happened on negative plate

## Test Scenario



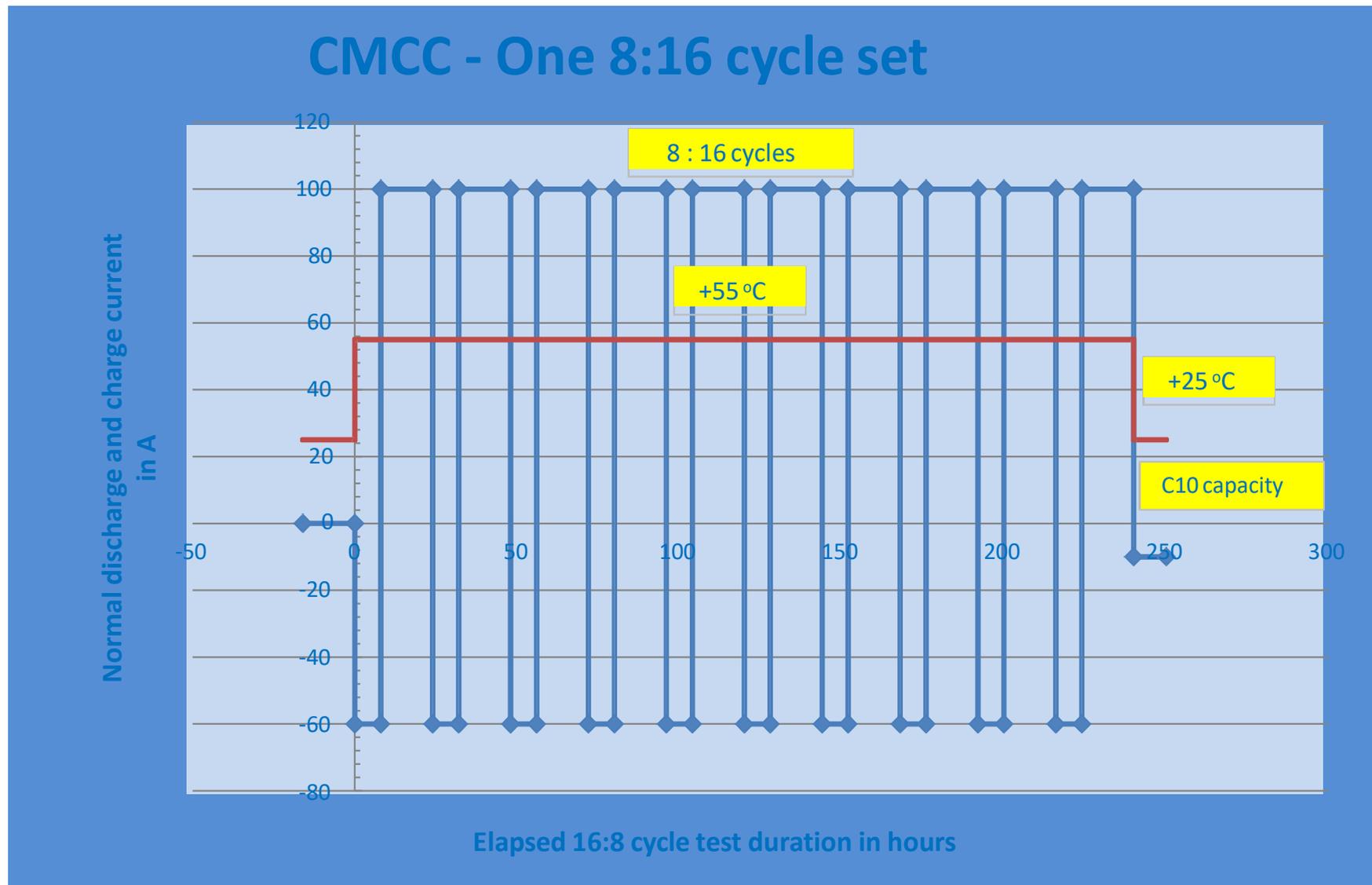
55 °C, 80% DOD, 16 hours discharge, 8hours recharge time

## High temp. accelerate test



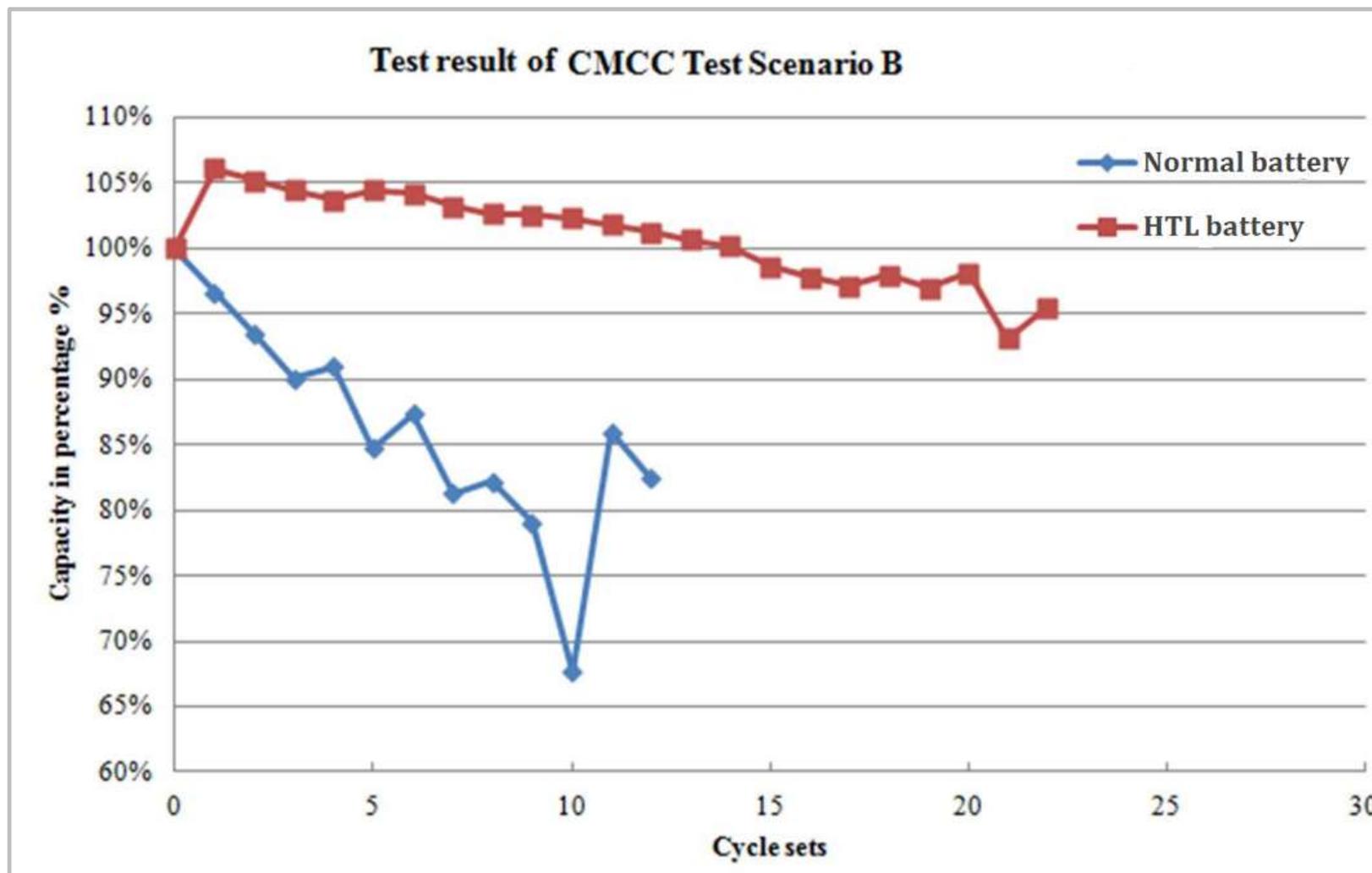
1 cycle=at 55 °C, 10 times of 80% DOD , 16 hours discharge, 8hours recharge time+ at 25°C, 1 time of 100% DOD capacity discharge test.

## CMCC test Senario



55 °C, 80% DOD, 8 hours discharge 16 hours recharge time

## High temp. accelerate test



1 cycle=at 55 °C, 10 times of 80% DOD , 16 hours charge, 8hours discharge time+ at 25°C, 1 time of 100% DOD capacity discharge test

## Comparison of CSBattery HTB batteries, Regular GEL batteries and Regular VRLA batteries

| Item                         | HTB           | Regular GEL battery | Regular VRLA battery |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Technologies                 | GEL           | GEL                 | AGM                  |
| Expected service life (35°C) | 15 years      | 10 years            | 7.5 years            |
| Operating Temp.              | -40°C to 60°C | -20°C to 40°C       | -10°C to 35°C        |
| Initial Capacity             | ★★★           | ★★                  | ★★                   |
| Internal resistance          | ★★★           | ★★                  | ★★                   |
| High current performance     | ★★★           | ★★                  | ★                    |
| Fast charge performance      | ★★★           | ★★                  | ★                    |
| PSOC performance             | ★★★           | ★★                  | ★                    |
| Water loss performance       | ★★★           | ★★                  | ★                    |
| Avoid thermal runaway        | ★★★           | ★★★★                | ★★                   |
| Cycle life                   | >80%DOD       | ★★★                 | ★★                   |
|                              | <80%DOD       | ★★★                 | ★★                   |
| Float life                   | ★★★           | ★★                  | ★                    |



Thanks!

